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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE 2 3 4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA * No. 1:18-cr-00192-JL-1 5 * May 26, 2022 V. 6 2:10 p.m. 7 IMRAN ALRAI, 8 Defendant. 9 10 TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING 11 BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOSEPH N. LAPLANTE 12 13 APPEARANCES: 14 15 For the Government: AUSA Cam T. Le AUSA Matthew Hunter 16 United States Attorney's Office 17 For the Defendant: Anthony Sculimbrene, Esq. 18 Gill and Sculimbrene 19 20 Brenda K. Hancock, RMR, CRR Court Reporter: 21 Official Court Reporter United States District Court 22 55 Pleasant Street Concord, NH 03301 23 (603) 225-1454 24 25

P R O C E E D I N G S

THE CLERK: The Court has before it for consideration today a motion hearing in criminal case number 18-cr-192-01-JL, United States of America versus Imran Alrai.

THE COURT: All right. We're here on a motion to continue this trial, which is a grant of a new trial for the defendant in this case. I've got some questions that I wanted to ask. Before I do, is there any new information, anything that's developed since your filings -- I've read your filings -- that you want me to know about?

MR. HUNTER: No, your Honor.

MS. LE: (Shaking head).

THE COURT: Okay. So, okay, I'll ask my questions, and then you can tell me anything else you want me to know.

What's the status of discovery? Your supplemental filing -- kind of update me a little bit. Where are we at?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: So, I think that everything that the government has in their possession has been turned over as of May 9th. So, we should have both the discovery from the original trial, the hard drive, which was -- a large portion of this has been dealing with this hard drive.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: And then there was a second batch of information produced after the hard drive. The one thing I want to state on the record, and I put this in my motion on

purpose, the paralegal for the U.S. Attorney has been doing incredible work. I've dealt with her on a number of cases, but, like, this is not the normal ask for somebody.

THE COURT: Sure. Who's that, Diane?

MR. HUNTER: That's Maria, your Honor.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Just absolutely top notch. The eDiscovery Tool provider, the budgeting attorney for the First Circuit and myself, we've all commented on how well things have been organized and provided.

THE COURT: Gotcha. So, your view is everything in their possession has been turned over, as far as you know?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: That is correct.

THE COURT: All right. What about your efforts to get another attorney? Was there something you wanted to tell me?

MR. HUNTER: Your Honor, just to clarify, because we did reproduce all the discovery we had within three days of Mr. Sculimbrene being appointed, the 2-terabyte hard drive contains forensic images of computers that, once he informed us that he couldn't access it, we had it imaged or recopied and got it to him promptly.

The other, the production that came in May was when Mr. Sculimbrene raised concerns about the cost of processing and uploading to a review platform, and I will, again, take my hat off to Maria, decided to reprocess the discovery in a load file. It was basically the same discovery we'd already

produced, just organized differently so it could be more easily adjusted into our review platform for defense counsel.

So, we had already produced the discovery in February.

I just wanted to make that clear. It's just reproducing it in a format to, hopefully, aid counsel's review.

THE COURT: Thank you. What about your attempts to get co-counsel?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: So, I'm sure the Court remembers, but I had --

THE COURT: You had persuaded Ed Cross --

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I had persuaded Ed Cross to come out of retirement. Ed Cross, within less than a month of agreeing to come on the case, he had a nephew die and his sister going through long-term hospital care for serious conditions. He was unable to stay on.

I then reached out to a couple of other people, as I had done before, and those were unsuccessful. I tried to persuade Jeff Odland to come on, who's on the CJA Panel. I tried to persuade another defense lawyer who's applying for CJA Panel.

THE COURT: Wasn't Kirsten Wilson part of the deal for a while?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Kirsten is the person who has agreed to do it now, so she is on. We had a third attorney who was going to help us with discovery who's done similar things in

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      civil cases, Greg Silverman. Unfortunately, Attorney
      Silverman, because of the load at his office, has been unable
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      to do that. So, now it's back to Attorney Wilson and I.
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      tell you that I've also reached out to Attorney John Newman to
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      see if he would be willing to come on board for trial.
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      There's, I think you remember, over 600 exhibits. It's not a
                     This is a paper trial that will be challenging
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      normal trial.
      to try and hold everyone's attention in front of a jury.
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               THE COURT: My memory is Tim Harrington handled it.
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      That doesn't mean you need to do it alone. If you think it's
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      better done a different way, I have an open mind about it. I'm
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      just saying that -- I don't know. I've seen a fair number of
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      trials, and I know this thing has taken on a life of its own,
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      but I'll be honest, I don't see it as particularly complex. I
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      can see how some of the defense theories you're describing --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.
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               THE COURT: -- could add complexity --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE:
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               THE COURT: -- because some of them involve things
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      like the value of things, right?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Correct.
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               THE COURT: So, I understand. It's just that, I don't
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      want to describe this trial like it's, you know, the Enron
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      thing. It's not.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: It's not. The one thing that I
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would point out to the Court is that there is a certain amount of familiarity that exists in a criminal case with the other side, with the process, and there's a certain built-in reliance on how things typically work, and, because of what had happened, that reliance that often propels a case forward at a pretty reasonable speed, we just can't do that anymore, and so I'm having a considerable amount of time, and for good reason, going through and checking things and explaining things and verifying things.

I've talked to the experts in this case, who, all of the original experts have agreed to come back, at least verbally. I've run their proposed estimates through Mike Andrews at the First Circuit. None of it seems unreasonable. We are going to try to parse it out so that we don't spend a ton of money up front.

THE COURT: I'm glad you did that.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Attorney Andrews has been incredibly helpful, both in terms of laying out what I need to do and strategy. But my hope is that we'll have the first auth. in today for some of the people and then only use what we need, depending on what happens in the case. So, the big issue here for us is --

THE COURT: I assume it's going to involve a generation of new reports.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes, yes. Without that normal,

like, I don't know how else to explain it, just comity, it's just taken a long time. I am fully willing to accept the responsibility for that. I have a particular way of trying cases and handling criminal cases, and I don't think I've ever been accused of lack of thoroughness, but I think that in a case like this that typical thoroughness has been not sufficient, and so I've had to go do things like -- speaking with the IT expert was really illuminating. We talked in February and we've talked a bunch of times over emails since then. Talking to Kevin Kennedy, who was the original accounting expert. I talked to him for almost two hours a couple of weeks ago. Those things were really -- they put me in a direction that I would have never anticipated in either December or February.

THE COURT: Oh.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: And, as a result, I just feel like, if I'm going to do this in a way that both provides a fair trial and prevents, you know, God forbid, something else happening after trial, it's requiring more thoroughness than I've ever had to use in a case, not because it's complicated. I think you're right. Fundamentally it's about accounting, IT and the interaction between those two things. What's really making this more complex is trying to essentially reboot this thing but without the normal, you know, like --

THE COURT: Understandings between you and the

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prosecutor's office.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Exactly, yeah.
               THE COURT: Although, you attribute it to the history
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      of this particular case, or are you suggesting it's something
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      involving your current relationship with counsel?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: No, no, no.
               THE COURT: I didn't think so.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: No, no. Attorney Le and I talk on
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      email probably once every two weeks, Attorney Hunter less
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      frequently. But, no, there's nothing like that here. It's the
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      prior history. It's one of those things. If errors tend to
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      propagate in legal cases, the closer they are to the beginning
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      the bigger the propagation of errors.
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               THE COURT: Because they branch out.
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      directions that you've been pointed in after talking with, just
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      going with an example, the IT expert --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.
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               THE COURT: -- that you didn't anticipate February and
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      December.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Correct.
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               THE COURT: I understand what you're saying, but I
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      can't understand what you're trying to suggest. My question
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      for you is, to help me --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.
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               THE COURT: -- but without prejudicing your case, are
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1 those things you can describe to me or not? If they're not, I take your word for it, but if they are, I'd like to understand 2 3 them. 4 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Let me have one second. 5 THE COURT: Yeah. Your Honor, if you want us to step out so you 6 can have a conversation without the government, we can do that 7 as well. 8 9 MR. SCULIMBRENE: I think that would be much easier. 10 THE COURT: I'll decide if it's necessary in a minute. 11 That was more curiosity, but I'm also interested in hearing it. So, we'll circle back to it, and if I want to hear more about 12 13 it, I'll excuse counsel. 14 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Okay. 15 THE COURT: That would make it easier. I know it 16 would simplify it. MR. SCULIMBRENE: 17 Yes. 18 THE COURT: I understand Kennedy's problems. 19 doesn't really think he has time to work on the case until 20 Is that what it is? August? 21 MR. SCULIMBRENE: So, what he told me was he could 22 start doing the background work in June, and that -- and I 23 explained this on the record before, that our hope is to file a 24 dispositive motion to dismiss, and then, if that's

unsuccessful, trial. And I asked him, you know, I told him our

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original timetable was the end of June, beginning of July, and
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      I said, Could you be ready for that? And he's like, If I'm
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      starting in June I would not feel ready. And I can explain a
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      little bit more about why it would take him extra time.
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               THE COURT: You need Kennedy for the motion to
      dismiss?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes. As a matter of fact, I need
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      both Jason and -- I'm sorry -- Mr. Sgro and Mr. Kennedy for the
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      motion to dismiss.
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               THE COURT: Sgro and Kennedy?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE:
                                Yes.
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               THE COURT: Yeah, I might have to ask counsel to step
      out. I'm just sort of at a loss, but you can fill me in.
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               Now, Mr. Krasnoo --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.
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               THE COURT: -- you describe him as a prosecutorial
17
      misconduct expert.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: That is what I have been -- yes,
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      that is correct.
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               THE COURT: I sort of consider myself the
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      prosecutorial misconduct expert in this case, and I figure I
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      can handle that job.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: I agree.
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               THE COURT: I don't think I need a lawyer to tell me
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      the law.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: No, I don't think -- the issue that
      I'm looking for on this front is not necessarily the ethics
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      part, it's the prosecutor part, and so --
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               THE COURT: I know something about that, too.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: I agree. The concern that I have is
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      that I would not know what to ask for or look for in certain
      instances.
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               THE COURT: Oh, okay. You're consulting with him.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: In the first instance I would assume
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      that I'm going to consult with all three of these people
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      about -- if you want, I can explain it to you, but I would
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      prefer to do it in a way -- yeah.
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               THE COURT: My only question about Krasnoo is this.
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.
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               THE COURT: Consulting with a prosecutorial expert
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      makes perfect sense to me, but do you plan to present testimony
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      from Krasnoo?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: That is not clear yet. I don't
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      understand if I need to do that at this moment.
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               THE COURT: A lot of times when people want to present
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      lawyers as expert witnesses in trials --
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: I don't like that.
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               THE COURT: -- I don't generally allow it.
               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yeah.
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               THE COURT: The only time I did allow it was one time
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when both sides wanted it on an intellectual property issue, that both sides wanted it, but that was rare, because usually I figure I can tell the jury the law --

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Correct.

THE COURT: -- or tell myself the law. Anyway, so I'll wait a minute to hear from you on that.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yeah.

THE COURT: When do you think you're going to file your motion to dismiss?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: So, I can give you this information.

I think this is the point where, if you want me to answer the questions, I would ask for it to be --

THE COURT: All right. Let's do it. Counsel, we're going to seal the courtroom. I'm going to ask counsel and those in the gallery to excuse themselves so counsel can fill me in on some of these issues.

(Sealed ex parte proceedings held in closed courtroom)

(AUSA Le and AUSA Hunter reentered the courtroom)

IN OPEN COURT:

THE COURT: All right. Well, all right. So, I've just heard and received information from defense counsel about several issues I raised. There were no new issues raised during the conversation; it was just much more information about the questions I asked counsel before. I actually did raise one new issue, but it's not a new issue in the case at

all, and it's all stuff that the prosecution is very much aware of, based on where we've been thus far.

I am persuaded that the defendant needs more time. I am. There's no way to explain that on the record in a way that doesn't, at least potentially, prejudice the defendant, because it was shared with me under seal, and it represents counsel's thinking about how to approach not only the trial but a motion to dismiss that's pending that he plans to supplement.

Because, actually, Attorney Brown did file a motion to dismiss the case, too.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: She did. It was not on the same ground.

THE COURT: Yeah, but it's still there, it's pending.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I would prefer to, if I could,

ultimately --

THE COURT: Supplemental it or replace it.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Replace it.

THE COURT: Yeah. He's asked for, defense counsel has asked for June 2023, which is, you know, it's over a year from now; it's a long time. So, I guess I'm trying to look for a solution here about how to resolve this problem, because these delays, they do create problems for the party with the burden of proof as well. There is the potential for, you know, we know the cliches, right, fading memories, lost evidence?

And didn't you have a witness pass?

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               MS. LE: We did, your Honor.
               MR. HUNTER: We did, your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Who was that?
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               MR. HUNTER: Stanley Burrows.
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               THE COURT: Refresh my memory.
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               MR. HUNTER: He was the elderly gentleman who was on
      the IT committee at United Way --
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               MS. LE: He was a volunteer.
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               MR. HUNTER: -- who was a volunteer.
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               THE COURT: Okay. Well, rest in peace, Mr. Burroughs.
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               Although, he does seem like a witness whose testimony
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      could be either just re-presented, depending on what you think
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      about it, or replaced by that of another member of the
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      committee. It's not the same as some other witnesses, is all.
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      And I don't mean to minimize his role or minimize his passings.
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      It's just that -- okay. But it goes to make the point that
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      these delays are not without a cost.
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               MS. LE: And, of course, I'm sure the Court is already
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      considering the impact on the victims as well as part of your
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      thinking --
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               THE COURT: Yeah.
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               MS. LE: -- the victims' rights.
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               THE COURT: I'm less concerned about that, to be
      honest. It's not that I'm unconcerned with the victims'
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25
      rights.
              This is charitable money raised by, you know, many
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thousands of donors, who certainly would be horrified to know that -- would be horrified to know and even understand what happened to the funds they donated. So, I don't take it lightly.

I didn't go into this very deeply in the order granting a new trial, and I was careful not to cast any aspersions against the United Way or Mr. Commisso in his role, but they had a role in this whole problem. It always seemed to me that there was somewhat of a delegation or farming out of some of the discovery judgments that had to be made in this case to the victim and the victim vendor in a way that didn't seem malevolent to the Court and doesn't seem malevolent to the Court. I think I referred to it as more a matter of non-feasance than misfeasance or something like that.

It's just that the role of the victim and the victims' counsel in this case is unique among cases I've ever seen or been involved in. And, again, while I don't ascribe any ill motive to anybody involved, I described in the order in some ways that the defendant could present that information in a way that might be exculpatory or helpful to a defense, and it just, in the discovery process my view is it created problems.

That's not to suggest that the victims' rights are not important here. They are important, but it's a unique situation.

MS. LE: And, your Honor, if I may just flag an issue

for you --

THE COURT: You may.

MS. LE: -- that I broached in early conversations with new counsel, is that, given these issues, which, again, no fault of Mr. Commisso or the government's expert, but the nature of that engagement became problematic, right? So, what I told Mr. Sculimbrene early on is that the government is exploring options to retain a different accounting firm to provide a loss calculation here at the new trial. So, that is something that we're exploring. Of course, the defendant has all the discovery that relates to loss, that relates to the government's IT expert as well. So, this is something that we hope will not be a recurring issue for the new trial. And I just want to flag that for the Court, because I've already flagged that issue for defense counsel.

what I will say about it, and I think I can say this with confidence without betraying any sort of information presented to me under seal, is the defendant's approach to these issues, which I don't deem to be frivolous, or, if I thought they were frivolous or fanciful, I wouldn't delay the trial based on them, but they're not frivolous, they're not fanciful, and they go further than that, because they're not simply quantitative, they're qualitative, and they may not pan out at all, but they take time to run down, is the problem.

I guess I'm particularly sympathetic in this case to that, is that -- this isn't a secret -- they've been particularly interested in obtaining the digital environment, right? And they have work to do to do that, based on what they have, and that they think that may lead to inferences that not only could be exculpatory in a trial setting but potentially inform the motion to dismiss, and if I thought it was frivolous or fanciful or a waste of time I wouldn't permit it, but it's not. That's number one.

Number two is, Mr. Sculimbrene has tried to comply with my request that he reuse the same experts from the first trial. Some of them haven't been paid. It's not your fault, by the way. Some of them haven't been paid, and they have other commitments, and so they are working with him to tell him about their availability and their timetable for getting the work done. But that was based on my request, because I would like in some way to not burden the public or the taxpayers with expenses of this criminal defense that are unnecessary. The ones that are necessary, they're necessary, but hiring new experts to recreate a lot of wheels may be not necessary, and it turns out -- I think you would agree with that,

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.

THE COURT: Here is what I think I want to do, and if this doesn't -- what I'd like to try to do -- if this just

isn't workable, Mr. Sculimbrene, I want you to tell me. It might be, it might be that your work with the digital environment, with your experts, some of which are new, some of which are the same experts retained by prior counsel, it might be that you could get this work done --

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Correct.

THE COURT: -- and still try the case in December. It's possible.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes.

THE COURT: So, I guess what I want to do is I want to take the pressure off you, okay? I'm not going to have you against a wall that's going to prejudice your client's rights or the quality of his defense, but I'd like to keep the trial date on for now to at least let you work toward it, because it might be we can get there, right? It might be we can get there and try the case on time. I wouldn't mind having sort of a periodic check in with you. All right? Because I'm not going to pick up the motion to dismiss, the one that's pending, because you want to replace it anyway.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I do. I want to replace it.

THE COURT: In fact, I'm going to deny that motion without prejudice right now.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Okay. Thank you.

THE COURT: There you go. I wasn't going to grant it anyway, by the way. It wasn't grounds to dismiss the case. I

should have just denied it, but it's easier since you're going to replace it, too.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yeah.

THE COURT: Yeah. But the pattern alleged there, the conduct alleged there to me was insufficient to dismiss the case. This is a serious case. I've heard the evidence. It's not something I would lightly dismiss. But you have other ideas about what you want to argue, and you're going to file that. I'm not ruling out the possibility that you can get that done and we can try this case in December, so for now I'm not going to grant that motion, but I'm going to tell you that I'm very open to it.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Okay.

THE COURT: Here's the thing, though, because the last thing I want to do is jerk around lawyers who are trying to practice law, so let me just say this: I'm trying to keep this trial on track for December, but I've done it in kind of a, let's face it, kind of a wishy-washy way, because I'm telling defense counsel if you need more time, you're going to get it.

So, I want to say to the prosecutors -- and I'm focused more on them now, Mr. Sculimbrene, so I'm just going to be up front about it.

If it's just easier for you to know for a fact it's going to be, like, in the first half of 2023 rather than December, if you would rather have certainty, I can do that, I

1 can give him what he wants. Okay? Go ahead. MS. LE: Your Honor, if we have three months, three 2 months before trial, which is about three months from now, if 3 the Court and counsel have a discussion where counsel really 4 5 cannot move the needle for whatever reasons that might present 6 itself with staffing, whatever those issues may be, that where we aren't in a position to take a position on, then we'll hold 7 off on issuing subpoenas, but we do need a solid three months. 8 9 THE COURT: Yeah. 10 MS. LE: There's a lot of people involved that we have 11 to coordinate. We have witnesses who are in foreign countries; we have to deal with visas, travel. So, if we know in 12 13 August --14 THE COURT: Yeah. You need to know basically by, like, basically that August-September line, right there. 15 16 MS. LE: Yes, your Honor. 17 THE COURT: That's helpful. 18 MS. LE: Thank you, your Honor. 19 THE COURT: Okay. At least we know kind of now -- at 20 least we know what we've got to know. All right? 21 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes. 22 THE COURT: This is hard. I'm not trying to jerk 23 anybody around. 24 Because you need to defend your client.

And you need to prove the case, respectfully.

1 But I don't think it's impossible to do what you're saying. I want you to keep trying. 2 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes, sir. 3 THE COURT: If it becomes too burdensome, you know I'm 4 5 going to listen to you. 6 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes, sir. THE COURT: Okay. And I'll end up granting the 7 I'm not going to promise you it's going to be June, 8 motion. 9 but it will be a lot easier than December if you can't swing 10 it. Okay? It's got to be based on a few things, like what 11 else in going on in the court. But the idea of punting this 12 for a year right now just doesn't sit right, especially --13 you're your own enemy in some ways, Mr. Sculimbrene, because 14 you've described to me very articulately what you're trying to 15 do. All right? 16 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yes. 17 THE COURT: And I just have confidence that, if you 18 can't pull it off on the timetable that allows you to try the 19 case in December, you're at least going to be able to explain 20 that to me and it's not going to be a bunch of mumbo jumbo --21 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Yeah. 22 THE COURT: -- because you didn't give me that now. 23 MR. SCULIMBRENE: Thank you, your Honor. THE COURT: All right. So, the motion is denied 24

without prejudice to continue, but I'm telling people, I'm on

the record, somebody is typing it all, if you can't get this done, what you need to do, I'm going to allow your continuance eventually.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: Thank you, your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Are there any other issues anybody wanted me to cover today?

MR. SCULIMBRENE: No, your Honor.

THE COURT: I'm really sorry for wishy-washy orders like this. I know you need better, but I'm just trying to keep it on track.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I think that part of this is me trying to make sure that I don't run into a last-minute continuance.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I've appeared in front of you in a number of cases where you've offered a continuance and I've refused it.

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. SCULIMBRENE: I do not want to be the lawyer who continues things at the last minute. So, I filed this earlier than I normally would because of the complexity of the issues, but I understand the Court's order.

THE COURT: And AUSA Le has been good enough to give us reality here today about, like, when she needs to know by, and that's really helpful, and we're not going to stray beyond

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      that a few weeks. If we can't know then, we're going to know,
      we're going to make a decision. Okay?
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               MR. SCULIMBRENE: Thank you, your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Okay, everybody.
               MR. HUNTER: Thank you, your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Thank you.
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           (WHEREUPON, the proceedings adjourned at 3:00 p.m.)
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C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Brenda K. Hancock, RMR, CRR and Official Court

Reporter of the United States District Court, do hereby certify
that the foregoing transcript constitutes, to the best of my
skill and ability, a true and accurate transcription of the

within proceedings.

13 Date: 6/28/22 /s/ Brenda K. Hancock
Brenda K. Hancock, RMR, CRR
Official Court Reporter